

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Show all work. No credit for answers without work.

1. [**2 parts, 3 points each**] Find the inverses of the following matrices, if they exist. Except for part (a), use the row-reduction algorithm.

(a)  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -5 \\ 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

(b)  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 4 & -3 \\ -8 & 17 & -14 \\ 3 & -6 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$

2. [2 points] Prove that if  $A$  is row-equivalent to an invertible matrix  $B$ , then  $A$  is also invertible.

3. [2 parts, 1 point each] Elementary matrices.

(a) Give the elementary matrix  $E$  that, in a system with 4 equations, corresponds to the elementary row operation  $R_3 \leftarrow R_3 + (2)(R_2)$ .

(b) Find the matrix  $E^{-1}$ .