Directions: You may work to solve these problems in groups, but all written work must be your own. **Show your work**; See "Guidelines and advice" on the course webpage for more information.

- 1. Let $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$ and let $B = \{\{1\}, \{2, 3, 4\}, (5, 6), 7\}$.
 - (a) Determine |A| and |B|.
 - (b) Determine $A \cap B$.
 - (c) True or False: $\{4,3,2\} \in A$
 - (d) True or False: $\{4, 3, 2\} \in B$
 - (e) True or False: $(6,5) \in A$
 - (f) True or False: $(6,5) \in B$
- 2. Let $[n] = \{1, 2, 3, ..., n\}$. Describe a way to pair the subsets of [n] of size k with the subsets of size n k. What can you conclude about $\binom{n}{k}$ and $\binom{n}{n-k}$? Hint: if you find this question confusing, generate data for small cases. With n = 5 and k = 2, list the subsets of $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ of size 2 in one column and size n k or 3 in a second column. Try to find a natural way to pair them up. If it still unclear, generate more data. When ready, generalize.